

Celebrating Innovative Health Management in the Public Sector

29 – 30 June 2011



We are celebrating health managers



You are managing so many national initiatives.....

- Health Sector Negotiated Service Delivery Agreement
- Office of Standards Compliance
 - improve the quality of healthcare in public health facilities
 - strengthening of health systems effectiveness through enhanced accountability
- NHI
- Health technology
- more, and more *and routine work!*

and keeping up with global priorities

Primary Health Care

Now More Than Ever



UN Millennium Development Goals (MDG)
 By the year 2015, all 191 United Nations Member States have pledged to meet these goals.

1 Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce by half the proportion of people living on less than a dollar a day Reduce by half the proportion of people who suffer from hunger 	<p>Millennium Campaign - Voices against poverty</p> <p>What's new?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Secretary-General's report "A Better World, Better Lives" (2005) (A/60/962) High-level Panel of Experts report "We are not a resource apart" (2006) (A/61/59)
2 Achieve universal primary education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure that all boys and girls complete a full course of primary schooling 	<p>Millennium Declaration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Millennium Declaration (2000) (A/55/255) Secretary-General's Report (2005) (A/60/962) High-level Panel of Experts report (2006) (A/61/59)
3 Promote gender equality and empower women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education preferably by 2005, and at all levels by 2010 	<p>Implementation of the Millennium Declaration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Secretary-General's Report (2005) (A/60/962) Secretary-General's Report (2006) (A/61/59) Secretary-General's Report (2007) (A/62/69)
4 Reduce child mortality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce by two thirds the mortality rate among children under-five 	<p>Implementation of the Millennium Declaration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Secretary-General's Report (2005) (A/60/962) Secretary-General's Report (2006) (A/61/59) Secretary-General's Report (2007) (A/62/69)

Task Force
 Child Health and Maternal Health

Who's got the power? Transforming health systems for women and children
 Summary version

Supporting the Millennium Development Goals

19 – 20 SEPTEMBER 2011

NCD ALLIANCE PLAN

for the
UNITED NATIONS HIGH LEVEL SUMMIT ON NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES



NCDs? It really is a global problem...



89% countries have a NCD unit



92% countries have a plan

but



Few facilities for procedures



NCD drug access is limited & prices are high



28% countries are fully implementing hypertension guidelines

So - are NCDs *really* relevant to our health managers?

"We are extremely worried by the increasing rate of non-communicable diseases (NCDs) or lifestyle diseases as they are also referred to.

It is high time that we mount a serious assault against diseases such as hypertension, diabetes among others in the same way that we are doing against HIV and AIDS"

Minister Motsoaledi

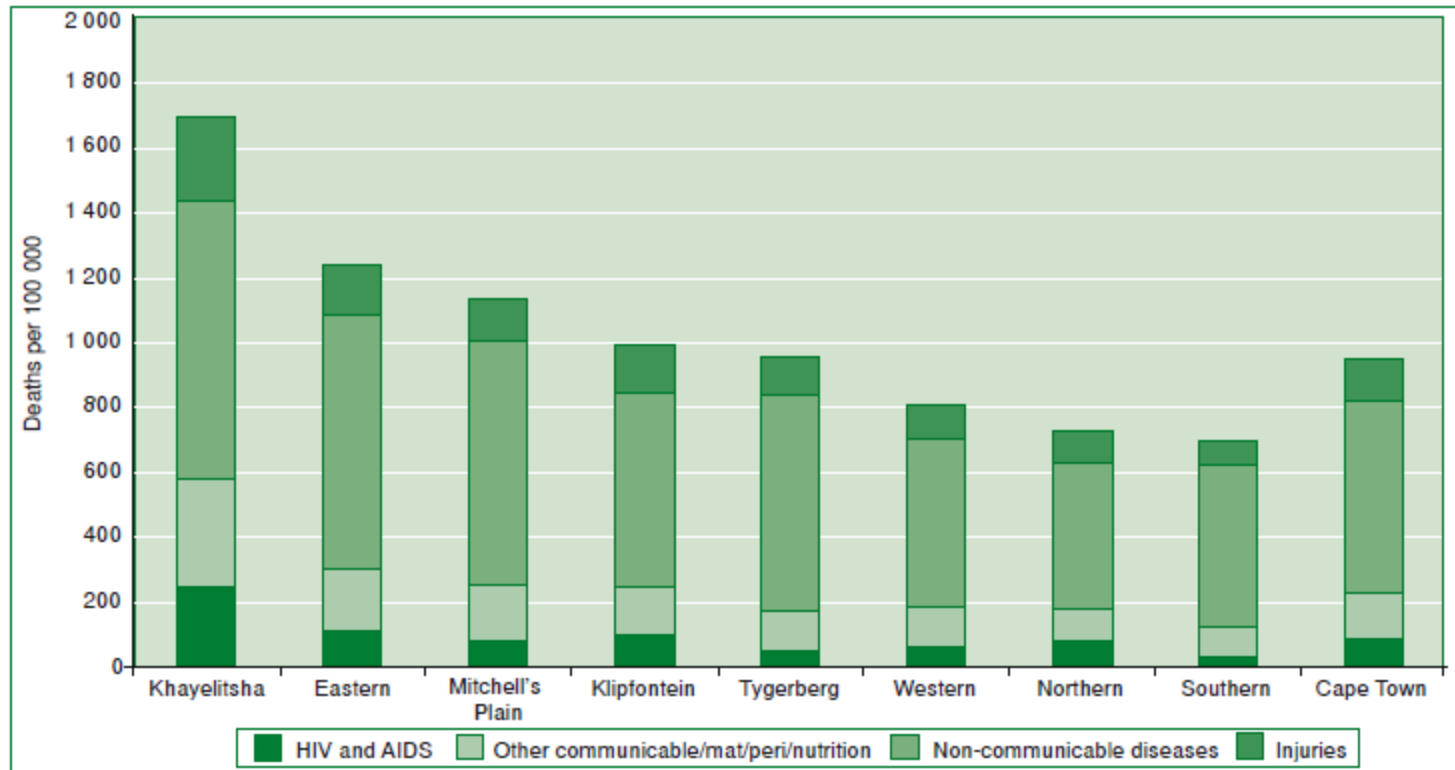
First Global Conference
Healthy Lifestyles and Non-communicable Disease Control
Moscow, April 2011



*“We trust you, Minister
- but show us the evidence!”*

1. Deaths from NCDs in W Cape

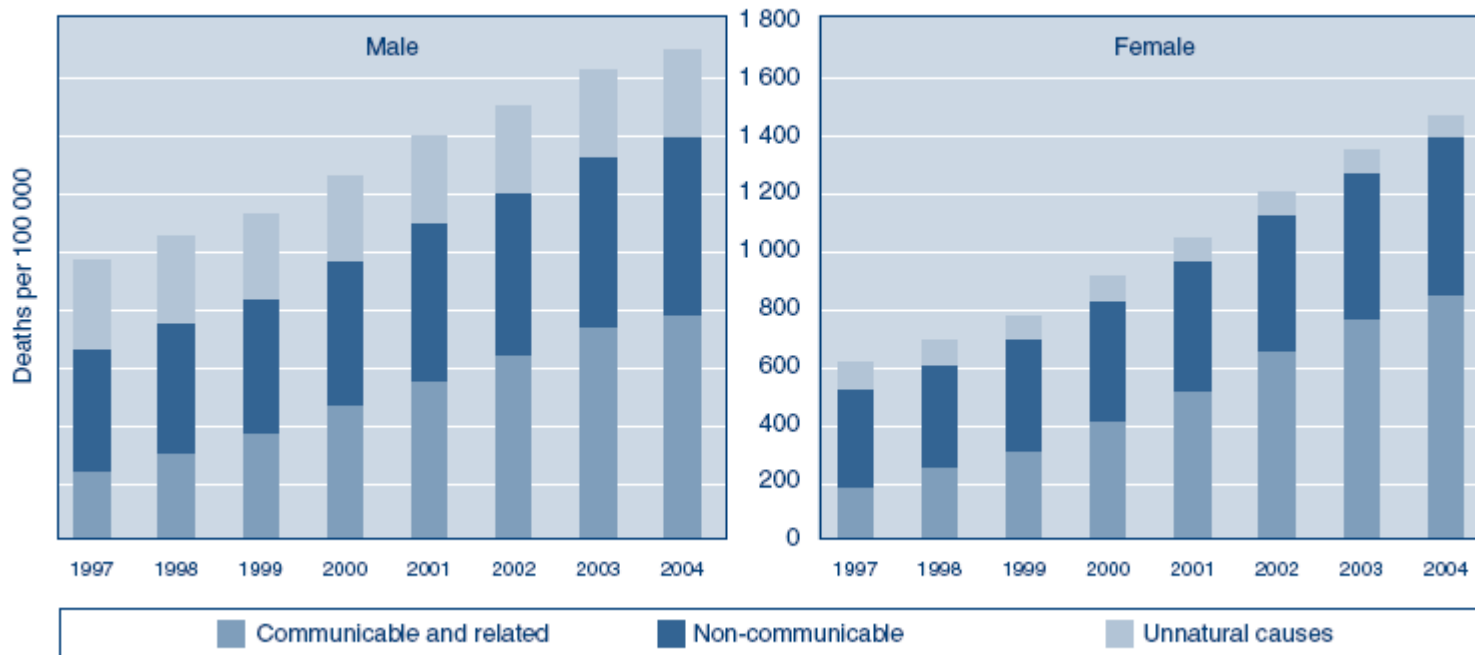
Figure 13: Age-standardised death rates per 100 000 population by broad cause group for the sub-districts of Cape Town, 2006



Source: Groenewald et al., 2008.⁷⁰

2.but also in the rest of the country

Figure 2: Contribution of the three Global Burden of Disease categories to the age-standardised death rate per 100 000, age 15-64, 1997-2004



Source: StatsSA Adult mortality.

3. And risk factors are significant

Table 1: Deaths attributed to selected risk factors compared with the underlying causes of death

Rank	Risk factor	% total deaths	Rank	Disease, injury or condition	% total deaths
1	Unsafe sex / STIs	26.3	1	HIV and AIDS	25.5
2	High blood pressure	9.0	2	Ischaemic heart disease	6.6
3	Tobacco smoking	8.5	3	Stroke	6.5
4	Alcohol harm	7.1	4	Tuberculosis	5.5
5	High BMI (excess body weight)	7.0	5	Interpersonal violence injury	5.3
6	Interpersonal violence (risk factor)	6.7	6	Lower respiratory infections	4.4
7	High cholesterol	4.6	7	Hypertensive disease	3.2
8	Diabetes (risk factor)	4.3	8	Diarrhoeal diseases	3.1
9	Physical inactivity	3.3	9	Road traffic injury	3.1
10	Low fruit and vegetable intake	3.2	10	Diabetes mellitus	2.6
11	Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene	2.6	11	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	2.5
12	Childhood and maternal underweight	2.3	12	Low birth weight	2.2
13	Urban air pollution	0.9	13	Asthma	1.3
14	Vitamin A deficiency	0.6	14	Trachea / bronchi / lung cancer	1.3
15	Indoor air pollution	0.5	15	Nephritis / nephrosis	1.3
16	Iron deficiency anaemia	0.4	16	Septicaemia	1.2
17	Lead exposure	0.3	17	Oesophageal cancer	1.1

Source: Comparative Risk Assessment.

“So – in the end it’s back to the managers to manage....again!”

But managing what?



POLICY



INFRASTRUCTURE



TESTS AVAILABLE AT CLINICS



MEDICINES AVAILABLE



SCREENING AVAILABLE



PARTNERSHIPS & HEALTH PROMOTION



AND MAKING SURE THE PATIENTS ARE SEEN!

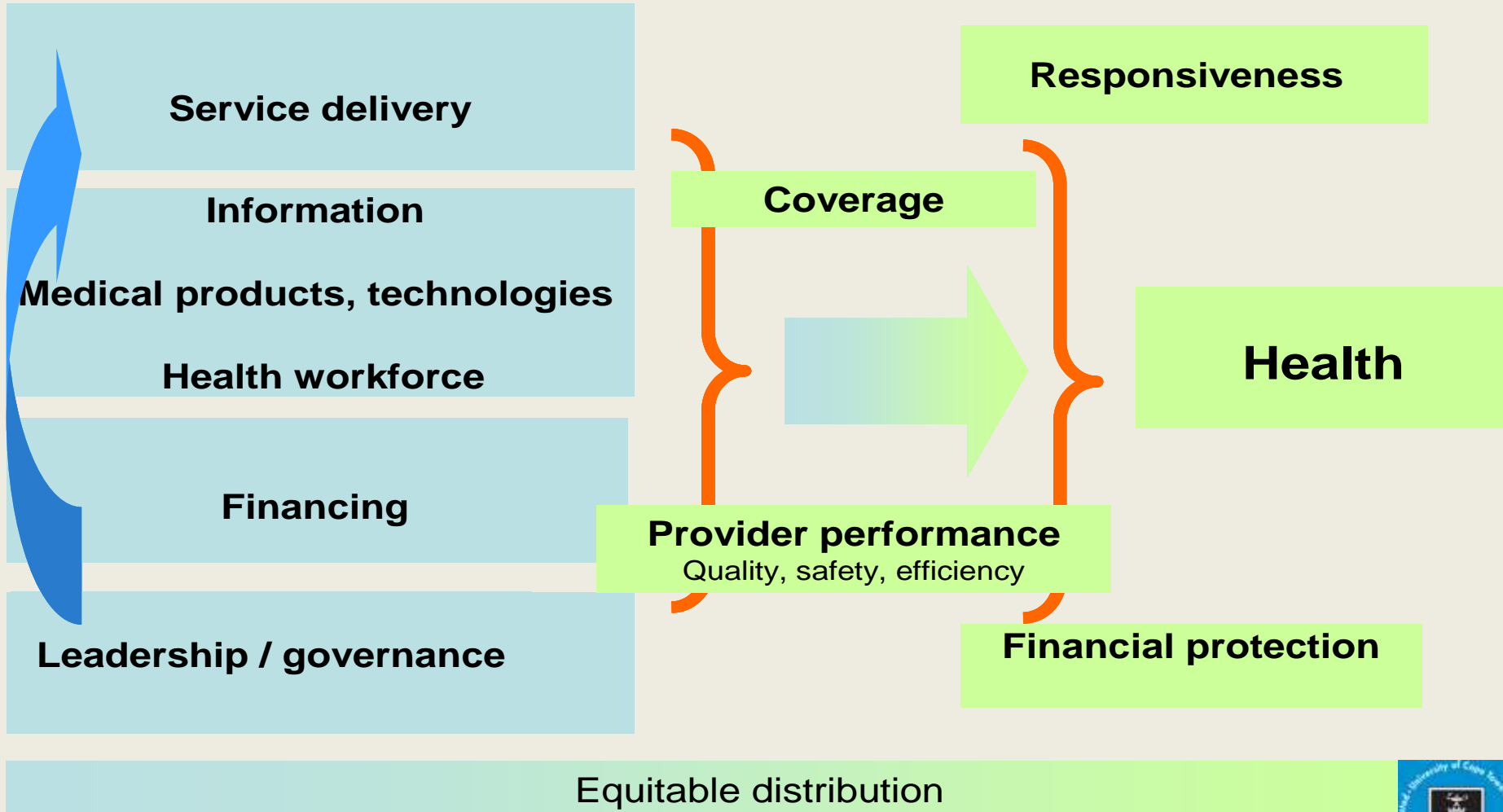
So you will really have to manage the whole system!

Building blocks combine to meet health system goals

SYSTEM BUILDING BLOCKS

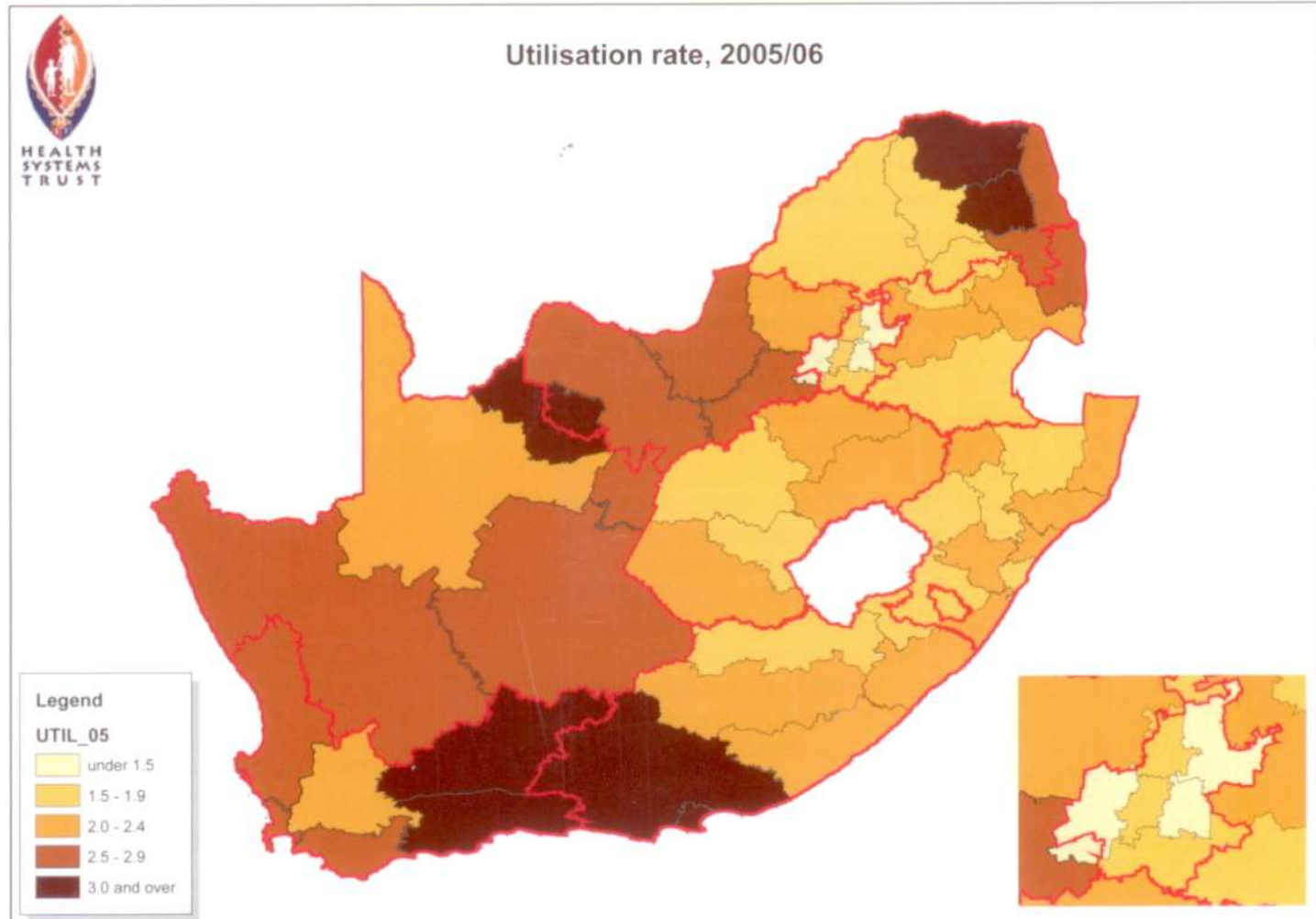


GOALS OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM



- and under pressures mostly beyond your control!

Map 13: Primary health care utilisation rate in South Africa, 2005/06



Under these circumstances – what is the critical success factor?



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It's the *people* who matter!



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AND MAKING SURE THE PATIENTS ARE SEEN!

- and it's also about sharing the stories of innovative ways to manage change, improve the system and develop ideas for sustaining leadership development over time

So – we are celebrating health managers!

